

Supplementary Materials for **Enhanced PEDOT adhesion on solid substrates with electrografted P(EDOT-NH₂)**

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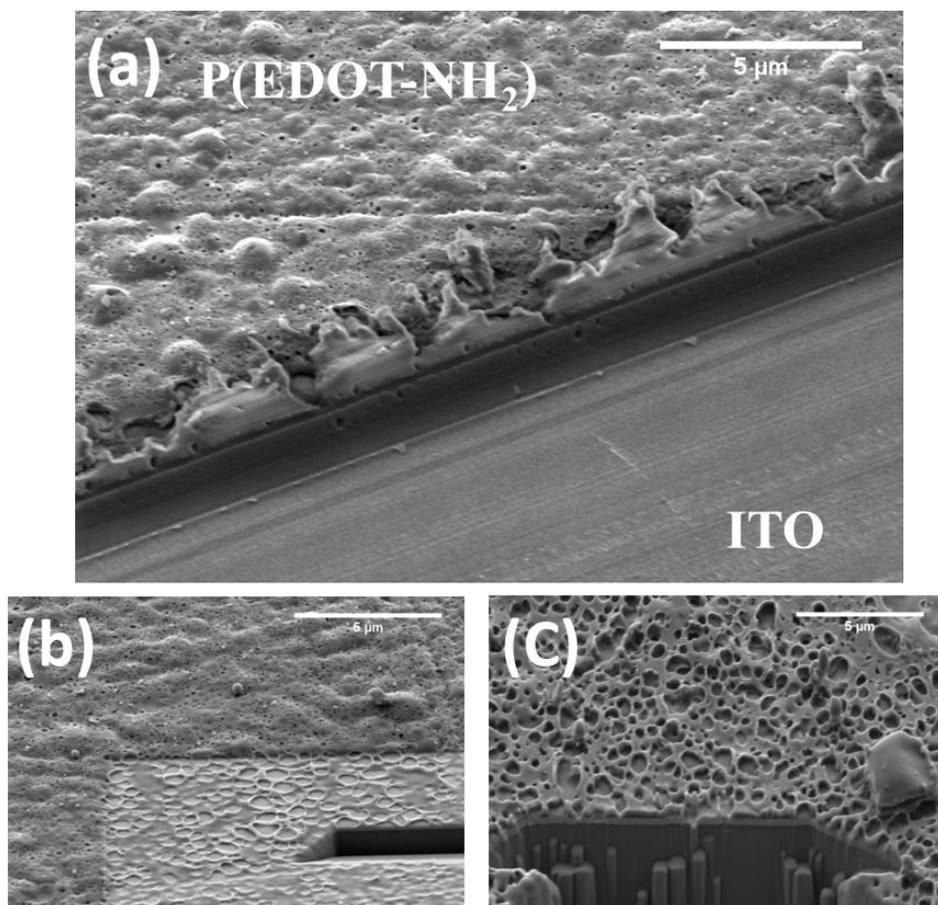


fig. S1. Cross section of P(EDOT-NH₂) deposited on ITO. (a) Micron-thick P(EDOT-NH₂) film. **(b)** and **(c)** Removal of the surface layer with FIB reveals the underlying morphology of the film. Scale bars represent 5 μm.

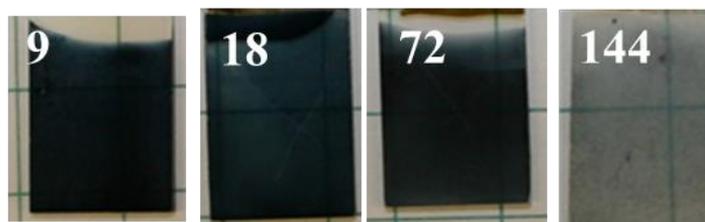


fig. S2. PEDOT deposition at 72 mC/cm² on P(EDOT-NH₂) anchoring layers that were deposited with different thicknesses. The number indicates the charge density of P(EDOT-NH₂) deposition, unit: mC/cm².

The scratch tests were performed on a Teledyne-Taber Shear/Scratch Tester (Model 502) with a diamond stylus. The radius of the tip was 76 μm. The tester could exert a load from 0 g to 1000 g. The samples were scratched at room temperature. As shown in Fig. S3 a and b, due to lack of adhesion and cohesion strength, PEDOT film cracked and peeled off from the ITO surface at a load of 0.5 N. A load of 0.5 N deformed the surface of PEDOT on P(EDOT-NH₂). However, no cracking or delamination were found. PEDOT on P(EDOT-NH₂) could be scratched off from ITO at a load of 2.5 N, but no evidence of adhesive failure was found along the scratch.

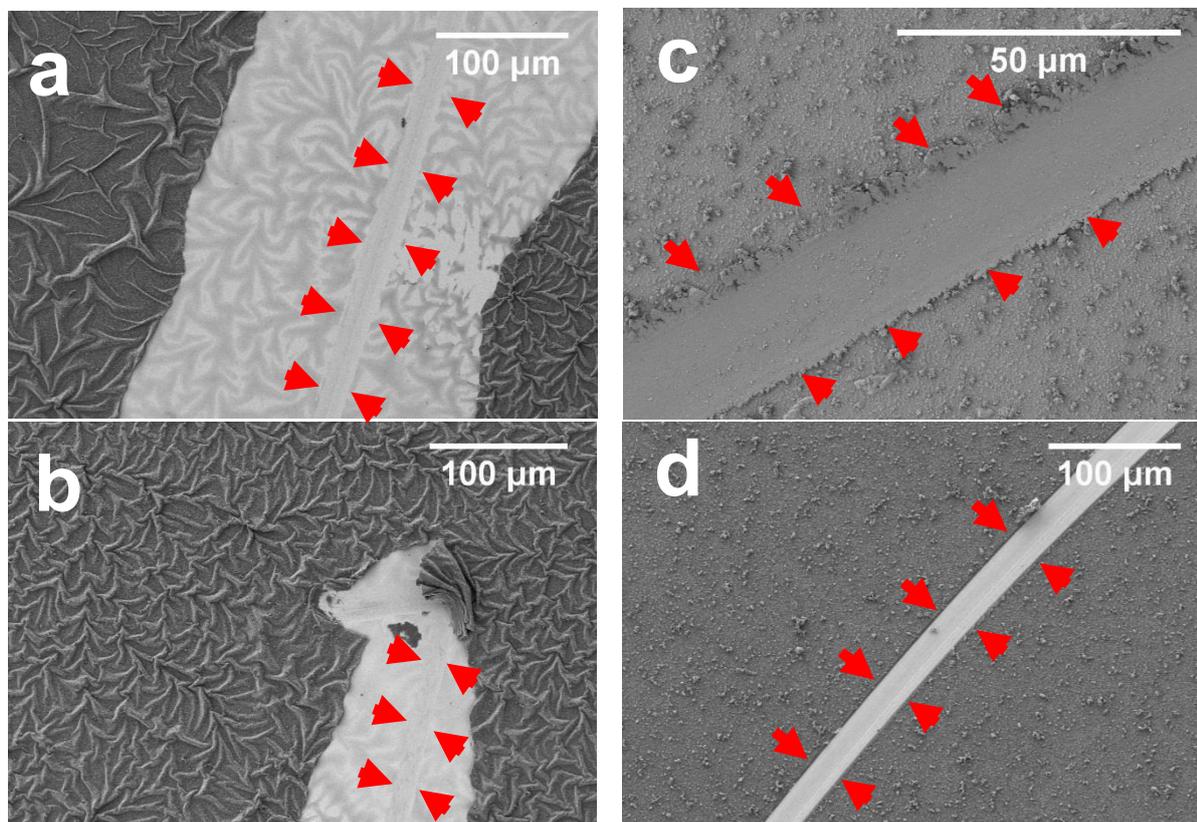


fig. S3. Scratch tests on PEDOT on ITO and PEDOT on P(EDOT-NH₂)-modified ITO surface. (a) and (b) 72 mC/cm² PEDOT deposited on ITO. Scratched at 0.5 N. (c) 72 mC/cm² PEDOT deposited on 18 mC/cm² P(EDOT-NH₂) modified ITO. Scratched at 0.5 N. (d) 72 mC/cm² PEDOT deposited on 18 mC/cm² P(EDOT-NH₂) modified ITO. Scratched at 2.5 N. The red arrows indicate the tip trail.